

Exercises: Lesson I; 7.

02/25

- (a) ἀδελφοῦ - Genitive singular; "of a brother"; possessive
ἀδελφοί - Nominative plural; "brothers"; subject
στρατηγούς - Accusative plural; "generals"; direct object
ἀδελφός - Nominative singular; "a brother"; subject
ποταμοῖς - Dative plural; "to ~~the~~ rivers"; indirect object
στρατηγῶν - Genitive plural; "of generals"; possessive
ποταμόν - Accusative singular; "river"; direct object
στρατηγῷ - Dative singular; "to the general"; indirect object

- (b) 1. ἦν στρατηγός. - He was a general.
2. ἔχει ἀδελφούς. - He/she/it has brothers.
3. παύουσι τὸν στρατηγόν. - They stop the general.
4. οἱ στρατηγοὶ ἦσαν ἀδελφοί. - The generals were brothers.
5. ἦν ποταμός. - There was a river.
6. τῷ στρατηγῷ πέμπει τοὺς ἀδελφούς. - He sends the brothers to the general.
7. παύει τοὺς στρατηγούς. - He/she/it stops the generals.
8. πέμπουσι τὸν τοῦ στρατηγοῦ ἀδελφόν. - They send the brother of the general.

- (c) 1. ὁ στρατηγὸς ἔχει ἀδελφόν.
2. ἦσαν ποταμοί.
3. τοῖς στρατηγοῖς πέμπουσι τοὺς ἀδελφούς.

α) ἀδελφοῦ singular, genitive (possession)
adelphu of the brother

στρατηγούς plural, accusative (direct object)
Strategus the general

ποταμοῖς plural, Dative (indirect object)
Potamis to or for the river

ποταμόν singular, accusative (direct object)
Photam the river

ἀδελφοί plural, nominative
adelpho The brothers

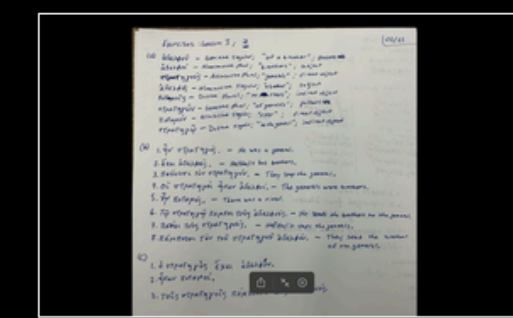
ἀδελφός singular, nominative
Adelphos the brother

στρατηγῶν plural, genitive (possession)
Strategus of the general

στρατηγῷ singular, Dative (indirect object)
Strateguo to/for the general

- B)
- | | |
|------------------------------|---|
| 1) the general | 5.) It was the river |
| 2) he has a brother | 6.) He sends the generals to his brothers |
| 3) They stopped the general | 7.) He stops the general |
| 4) The generals are brothers | 8.) They send the general his brother |

- C)
- 1) ὁ στρατηγός ἐχέει ἀδελφόν the general has a brother
 - 2) ἦσαν ποταμοῖς τὸ ποταμὸν They were to the river the river
 - 3) τοὶ στρατηγῶν πέμψουσιν τοὺς ἀδελφούς They send the brothers to the generals



Lesson 1

- (a) ἀδελφοῦ - Genitive, possession case (English: of), singular
ἀδελφοί - Nominative, naming/subject case, plural
στρατηγούς - Accusative, direct object case, plural
ἀδελφός - Nominative, naming/subject case, singular
ποταμοῖς - Dative, indirect objects/prepositions, plural (English: to/for)
στρατηγῶν - Genitive, possession case, plural
ποταμόν - Accusative, direct object case, singular
στρατηγῷ - Dative, indirect object/preposition object, singular

- (b) 1. ἦν στρατηγός - "He was a general."
2. ἔχει ἀδελφούς. - "He has brothers."
3. παύονσι τὸν στρατηγόν. - "They stop the general."
4. οἱ στρατηγοὶ ἦσαν ἀδελφοί. - "The generals were brothers."
5. ἦν ποταμός. - "There was a river."
6. τῷ στρατηγῷ πέμπει τοὺς ἀδελφούς. - "He sends the brothers to the general."
7. παύει τοὺς στρατηγούς. - "He stops the generals."
8. πέμπουσι τὸν τοῦ στρατηγοῦ ἀδελφόν. - "They send the general's brother."

- (c) 1. ὁ στρατηγός ἔχει ἀδελφόν → I initially thought "ῶ"
2. ἦσαν ποταμοί.
3. τοῖς στρατηγοῖς πέμπουσι τοὺς ἀδελφούς.

- a)
- ἀδελφοῦ - Genitive singular
 - ἀδελφοί - Nominative plural
 - στρατηγούς - Accusative plural
 - ἀδελφός - Nominative singular
 - ποταμοῖς - Dative plural
 - στρατηγῶν - Genitive plural
 - ποταμόν - Accusative singular
 - στρατηγῷ - Dative singular

- b)
1. He was a general.
 2. He has a brother.
 3. They stop the general.
 4. The generals were brothers.
 5. There was a river.
 6. To the general, he sends the brothers.
 7. He stops the generals.
 8. They send the brother of the general.

- c)
1. ὁ στρατηγός ἔχει ἀδελφόν.
 2. ἦσαν ποταμοί.
 3. τοῖς στρατηγοῖς πέμπουσι τοὺς ἀδελφοὺς