

Church	Army	Education	Land	Autonomous Issue
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fight between Church hierarchy and anticlerical social movements (anarchism)</li> <li>• Freedom of worship, secularization of cemeteries, civil marriage, divorce</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Excess officers</li> <li>• Obsolete equipment</li> <li>• Azaña's Law: commands swear loyalty to the Republic, abolition of the Law of Jurisdictions, right of withdrawal with full pay, reorganization of units (suppression of the Military Academy of Zaragoza -Franco director)</li> <li>• Creation of the Assault Guard: republican national police - urban -</li> <li>• Modernization of the Army</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Decrease illiteracy and increase the cultural level</li> <li>• Constitution of 1931: compulsory education, free and laic</li> <li>• Creation of schools, high school centers, teaching training</li> <li>• Pedagogical Missions</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Avoid unemployment in the field [through the <b>settlement</b> of day laborers on the <b>expropriated lands</b>]</li> <li>• Distribute the land [expropriating the large "stately" farms and the large estates in the hands of absent owners]</li> <li>• <b>Rationalize the agrarian economy</b> [reducing the growth of the cereal surface and returning to the rural its old communal property, lost with the seizures of the nineteenth century] "</li> <li>• IRA (Agrarian Reform Institute)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Constitution: Comprehensive state and autonomy of municipalities and regions</li> <li>• Creation of Statutes of Autonomy endorsed by its citizens</li> <li>• Catalonia approves the Statute in 1932: Generalitat (Parliament, President, Advisory Council); assignment of competences; Republican Left, F. Macià succeeded by Ll. Companys</li> <li>• Failure of the first Estatut Basque project, Statute of Estella of 1932, (annexation of Navarre). Lastly approved in 1936 during the Civil War</li> </ul>